

(1)

$$\begin{aligned} {}_n C_r &= \frac{n!}{r! (n-r)!} = \frac{n!}{(n-r)! r!} = \frac{n!}{(n-r)! \{n - (n-r)\}!} = {}_n C_{n-r} \\ \therefore {}_n C_r &= {}_n C_{n-r} \end{aligned}$$

(2)

ポイント：足し算から考える方がまとめるのが考えやすい

$$\begin{aligned} {}_{n-1} C_r + {}_{n-1} C_{r-1} &= \frac{n!}{r! (n-1-r)!} + \frac{n!}{(r-1)! (n-1-r+1)!} \\ &= \frac{n!}{r! (n-1-r)!} + \frac{n!}{(r-1)! (n-r)!} \\ &= \frac{(n-r)n!}{r! (n-r)!} + \frac{r \times n!}{r! (n-r)!} \\ &= \frac{n!}{r! (n-r)!} = {}_n C_r \\ \therefore {}_n C_r &= {}_{n-1} C_r + {}_{n-1} C_{r-1} \end{aligned}$$