

区分求積法： $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n f\left(\frac{k}{n}\right) = \int_0^1 f(x) dx$ を用いる

(1)

$$\text{与式} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{n^2}{4n^2 - k^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{4 - \left(\frac{k}{n}\right)^2} \text{ とできる}$$

$$\text{つまり、} f\left(\frac{k}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{4 - \left(\frac{k}{n}\right)^2} \text{ とすれば区分求積法が使える}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{4 - \left(\frac{k}{n}\right)^2} = \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{4 - x^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \int_0^1 \left(\frac{1}{2-x} + \frac{1}{2+x} \right) dx = \frac{1}{4} [-\log(2-x) + \log(2+x)]_0^1 = \frac{1}{4} \log 3$$

(2)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{n+2k}{n^2+nk+k^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{n^2+2nk}{n^2+nk+k^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1+2\left(\frac{k}{n}\right)}{1+\frac{k}{n}+\left(\frac{k}{n}\right)^2} = \int_0^1 \frac{2x+1}{x^2+x+1} dx = \int_0^1 \frac{(x^2+x+1)'}{x^2+x+1} dx$$

$$= [\log(x^2+x+1)]_0^1 = \log 3$$